## **Downtown Riverfront Streetcar Project**

## Sacramento, California Small Starts Project Development (Rating Assigned November 2016)

## **Summary Description**

Proposed Project: Streetcar

5.3 Miles, 20 Stations

Total Capital Cost (\$YOE): \$200.00 Million

Section 5309 Small Starts Share (\$YOE): \$99.99 Million (50.0%)

Annual Operating Cost (opening year 2020): \$5.92 Million

Current Year Ridership Forecast (2016): 3,400 Daily Linked Trips

1,201,300 Annual Linked Trips

Horizon Year Ridership Forecast (2035): 8,800 Daily Linked Trips

2,980,600 Annual Linked Trips

Overall Project Rating: Medium-High

Project Justification Rating: Medium Local Financial Commitment Rating: High

**Project Description:** The Sacramento Regional Transit District (RT), in collaboration with the Sacramento Area Council of Governments, City of Sacramento, City of West Sacramento, and Yolo County Transportation District, proposes to construct a streetcar line between West Sacramento and the Midtown District in Sacramento. The project includes the construction of an operation and maintenance facility as well as the purchase of six streetcars. While RT would operate the streetcar service, the project partners plan to establish a new nonprofit organization that would oversee operations. Service will operate every 15 minutes on weekdays and every 20 minutes on weekday evenings and weekends.

**Project Purpose:** The project would serve major destinations in the urban cores of West Sacramento and Sacramento, facilitate transit-oriented infill development in several designated areas along the route, and improve transit service and local circulation between the two cities. Key destinations along the project corridor include an Amtrak station, the convention center, the state capitol, a new sports/entertainment arena currently under construction, and a minor-league baseball stadium.

**Project Development History, Status and Next Steps:** RT and its project partners selected the locally preferred alternative in September 2013 and included it in the region's fiscally-constrained long range transportation plan in December 2014. The project entered Small Starts Project Development in May 2014. The Environmental Assessment was published in May 2015. Environmental review process was completed with receipt of a Finding of No Significant Impact in February 2016. The project partners anticipate receiving a Small Starts Grant Agreement in February 2018, and starting revenue service in July 2020.

**Significant Changes Since Last Evaluation (November 2015):** The planned relocation of a segment of RT's existing Blue light rail line was added to the streetcar project's scope, as well as an additional spur in West Sacramento. The capital cost increased from \$150.00 million to

\$200.00 million as a result. The requested Small Starts amount increased from \$74.99 million to \$99.99 million, while the share remained the same.

Locally Proposed Financial Plan		
Source of Funds	Total Funds (\$million)	Percent of Total
Federal: Section 5309 Small Starts	\$99.99	50.0%
State: Transit and Intercity Rail Capital Program Cap and Trade Funds	\$30.00	15.0%
Proposition 1A Bond Proceeds	\$25.00	12.5%
Local: City of West Sacramento Sales Tax Revenues	\$35.00	17.5%
City of Sacramento General Funds	\$7.00	3.5%
Sacramento County General Funds	\$3.01	1.5%
Total:	\$200.00	100.0%

**NOTE**: The financial plan reflected in this table has been developed by the project sponsor and does not reflect a commitment by DOT or FTA. The sum of the figures may differ from the total as listed due to rounding.

# **Downtown Riverfront Streetcar Project**

Sacramento, California Small Starts Project Development (Rating Assigned November 2016)

#### LAND USE RATING: Medium

The land use rating reflects population density within one-half mile of proposed stations, employment served by the line, and the share of legally binding affordability restricted (LBAR) housing in the station areas compared to the share in the surrounding counties.

- The average population density across all station areas is 4,642 persons per square mile, which corresponds with a Medium-Low rating by FTA guidelines. Existing employment in the corridor is 91,452, corresponding to a Medium rating by FTA guidelines. Parking costs in the Sacramento central business district (CBD) average \$15, corresponding to a Medium-High rating. The proportion of LBAR housing in the project corridor compared to the proportion in the counties through which the project travels is 9.55, which rates High according to FTA benchmarks.
- Downtown Sacramento includes mid- and high-rise office, residential, and hotel uses on a grid street system with generally short building setbacks and structured parking. The West Sacramento station areas contain a diverse mix of lower density land uses, including a civic center, small-lot residential neighborhoods, commercial/light industrial development, and a considerable amount of vacant land that is planned for redevelopment. Pedestrian infrastructure in West Sacramento is not consistent but has been recently improved.

#### ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT RATING: Medium-High

### **Transit-Supportive Plans and Policies: Medium-High**

- Transit-Supportive Corridor Policies: The City of Sacramento 2035 General Plan includes goals and
  policies to support infill development, redevelopment, transit-oriented development (TOD), compact
  neighborhoods, and growth in the downtown and urban centers. The City of West Sacramento is
  currently preparing its 2035 General Plan. Sub-area plans address three large redevelopment areas in
  Sacramento and West Sacramento and include density and design guidelines to support high-density,
  mixed-use urban infill. Design guidelines have also been created to improve walkability along the
  streetcar corridor.
- Supportive Zoning Regulations Near Transit Stations: Adopted zoning regulations in Sacramento and
  West Sacramento support residential and commercial densities in the medium to high range, mixed-use
  development, and reduced or eliminated parking requirements. The City of Sacramento has also
  established a TOD overlay district to prioritize investment in pedestrian infrastructure for areas located
  within one-quarter mile of the Streetcar stations. In the City of West Sacramento, large setbacks and
  low lot coverage requirements contrast with other design regulations that are largely transit-oriented.
- Tools to Implement Land Use Policies: Regional agencies have undertaken a variety of outreach efforts in support of TOD, including developing TOD guidelines, although efforts specifically in the streetcar corridor were not identified. In the West Sacramento Bridge and Washington Districts, property owners have been involved in an extensive public-private collaboration over several years to develop joint funding mechanisms for infrastructure improvements and to develop regulatory incentives to support redevelopment of these areas in a transit-oriented pattern.

## Performance and Impacts of Policies: Medium-High

- Performance of Land Use Policies: Mixed-use development, primarily residential with limited retail space, has been increasing in downtown Sacramento throughout the past decade at a moderate but accelerating pace. Development is beginning to take place in West Sacramento's Bridge and Washington Districts now that the backbone infrastructure improvements have been made. These projects are high-density, walkable, and consistent with district plans.
- Potential Impact of Transit Investment on Regional Land Use: There are substantial development
  opportunities on large-scale infill sites with cleared land available for redevelopment in the City of
  Sacramento and City of West Sacramento. There are also numerous other opportunities for smallerscale intensification of land uses in the City of Sacramento CBD.

## **Tools to Maintain or Increase Share of Affordable Housing: Medium**

- The City of Sacramento has an inclusionary housing ordinance and an affordable housing trust fund.
   More than 85 properties in the one-half mile station areas currently have deed restrictions. Three recently completed projects serve very low-income and extremely low-income households.
- The City of West Sacramento's state financing for Bridge District infrastructure requires that the city create at least 500 affordable housing units. To date, 70 units have been constructed and 77 are proposed.

