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# SMS ROUNDTABLE Safety Event Investigation Causal and Contributing Factors

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### **AGENDA**

### **Safety Event Investigations**

- New Investigations Business Unit
- Realignment Under the Office of SMS

### **Safety Training**

- Dedicated Training Manager
- New Hire Onboarding & Ongoing Training
- Regulatory Oversight



### **Safety Event Investigations Evolution**

### 2020 - Long Standing Safety Organizational Structure

- ➤ 1 Safety Manager
- 9 Safety Officers / 1 Senior Safety Officer
- All Modes

### 2021 – Addition of Safety Officers and Senior Officers

- 1 Safety Manager
- > 13 Saféty Officers / 4 Senior Safety Officers
- All Modes

### 2022 – Addition of Safety Manager and Split by Mode

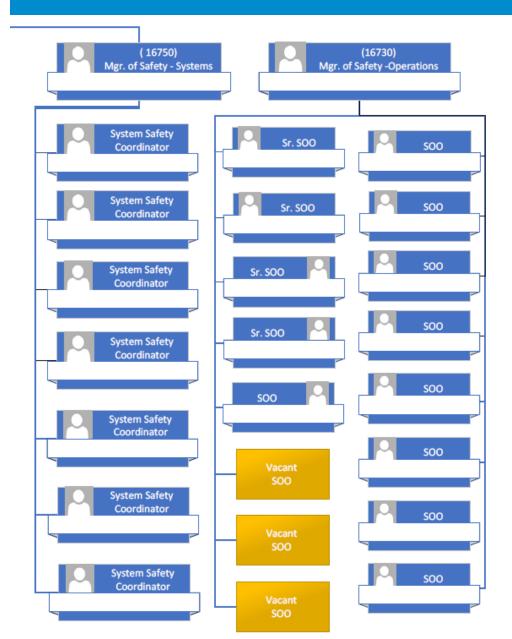
- 2 Managers (1 Bus Safety, 1 Rail Safety)
   7 Rail Safety Officers/ 6 Bus Safety Officers
   2 Rail Senior Officers / 2 Bus Senior Officers
- Creation of Office of SMS

### 2023 – Creation of Investigations Business Unit

- 1 Manager of Safety Investigations (new position)
- ➤ 4 Senior Safety Officers Moved to Investigations
- All Modes

### 2024 – Realignment of Investigations under Office of SMS







# Safety Investigations & Safety Assurance

### **Safety Investigations**

- Team Organization (Operational Safety, SMS)
  - On-Call Response Structure
- Conducting Investigations
  - Coordination w/ Operational Safety
  - Standard Template for Report Writing
  - Emphasis on Determining Causal and Contributing Factors
  - Developing Corrective Actions

### **Safety Assurance**

- Continuous Improvement
- Rules Compliance
- Station/Wayside Inspections
- Management of Safety 1<sup>st</sup> / Safety Hotline
- Monitoring of Corrective Actions
- Special Initiatives/Assignments



METROPOLITAN ATLANTA RAPID TRANSIT AUTHORITY

### OFFICE OF SAFETY

# SAFETY ASSURANCE OPERATIONAL ACTIVITIES STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE

ISSUED BY: OFFICE OF SAFETY

**OCTOBER 2024** 

REVISION#0



### **Safety Training**

### **Dedicated Training Manager for Safety**

- Leveraging Subject Matter Expertise
- TSSP/PTSCTP Certification Program
- TSI Course Hosting & Management
- Wayside Certification Renewals

### **New Hire Onboarding Program / Ongoing Refresher Training**

- 6 Week Onboarding Program
- Safety Event Notification Requirements
  - (Quick Reference Guide & Notification Script)
- Preliminary Report Writing
- Standard Template for Report Writing
- Identifying Causal and Contributing Factors
- Developing SMART Corrective Actions



## Event Investigation Procedure

### Prepared By:

Department of Safety & Quality Assurance

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Revision: 9





### **Training Materials**

#### NOTIFICATION REFERENCE GUIDE (Front)

Safety Event Category	Definitions - https://www.transit.dot.gov/ntd/national-transit-database-ntd-glossary	2-Hour Notification
a. Fatality	Resulting in death to a passenger or employee including a death at a rail grade crossing	SSOA/FTA NTSB
b. Two or more injuries	Resulting in two or more injuries Resulting in two or more injuries to passengers or employees requiring hospitalization	SSOA/FTA NTSB
c. Derailment	Resulting in any derailment on the mainline or rail yard	SSOA/FTA
d. Collision e. Collision f. Collision g. Evacuation	Resulting in one or more injuries Between two rail transit vehicles Resulting in disabling damage to a rail transit vehicle For life safety reasons	SSOA/FTA SSOA/FTA SSOA/FTA SSOA/FTA NTSB
h. Unintended Train Movement	Mainline or Vard Area	CCOA/ETA

NOTIFICATION REFERENCE GUIDE (Back)

#### i. Fire/Smoke Event

#### 2-Hour Notification Script

This is [provide name], Safety Operational Officer for the MARTA Department of Safety and Quality Assurance

Today is MM/DD/YYYY

The time is 0000 HRS

I am reporting (Fatality, Injury, Derailment, Collision, Evacuation, Unintended Train Movement, or Fire/Smoke) Safety Event

This is FTA reportable, or This is not FTA Reportable/Why this event is FTA Reportable, or Why this event is not FTA Reportable

This is NTSB reportable, or This is not NTSB reportable/Why this event is NTSB Reportable, or Why this event is not NTSB Reportable

Date of the event is MM/DD/YYYY

Time of Safety Event is 0000 HRS

Time Operational Safety Officer was notified at 0000 HRS

Provide Mode of Operation - Heavy Rail, LRV, or Maintenance and OTE. All must include the Vehicle Number

Location of the event - Track ID, Block (interlocking to interlocking including the mile marker/track circuit number), Rail Station, Rail Yard, or Street Intersection

Direction of vehicle travel and track ID - (SL, SR, NL, NR, NEL, NER, FL, FR, EL, ER, WL, WR, PL, PR)

Initial assessment of the event – Include number of fatalities, injuries etc. (Provide a brief synopsis of what happened in the event)

Preliminary estimate of property damage (To be determined)



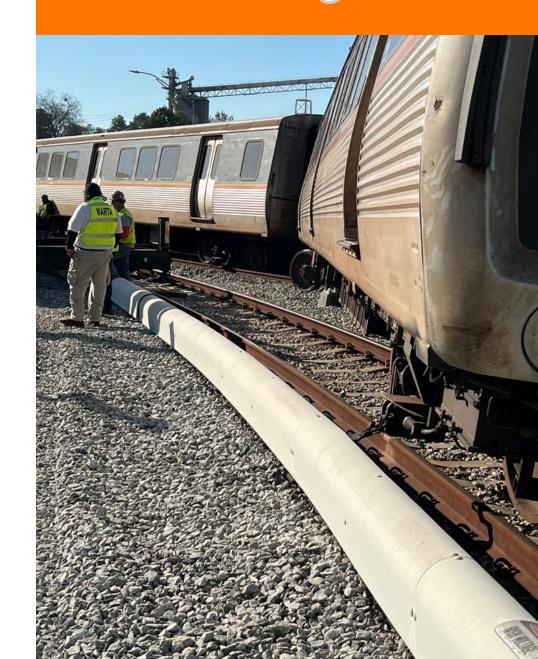
# **Training Regulatory Oversight**

### 49 CFR part 674

- SSOA Program Standard
- FTA 2-Hour Notification Guide
- NTSB Reporting Requirements
- Special Directives & Safety Advisories

### 49 CFR part 672

- Public Transportation Safety Certification Training Program (PTSCTP)
- Transit Safety Security Program (TSSP)





### Thank You



Clean, Safe, Reliable